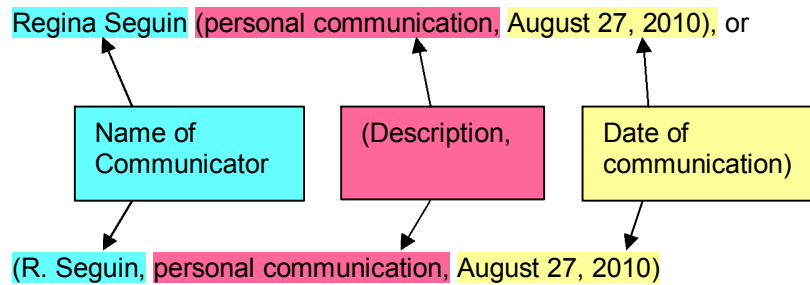


# APA Citation

## Personal Communications

Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6 th Ed. p. 179, 6.20

Cite personal communications in the text of your paper only, not in the References list. The in-text citation format for a personal communication is:



Use this format for:

- personal conversations
- personal interviews
- private letters
- memos
- e-mail messages
- posts to non-archived discussion lists (such as Blackboard discussions)

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