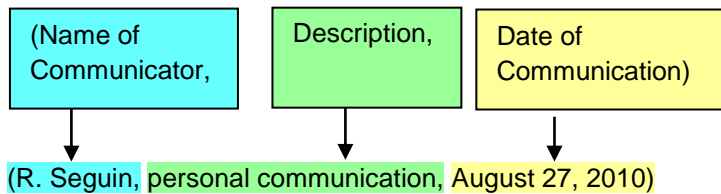


APA Citation

Personal Communications

Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6th Ed., p.179, 6.20

Cite personal communications in the text of your paper only, not in the References list.



Use this format for:

- **personal conversations**
- **personal interviews**
- **private letters**
- **memos**
- **email messages**
- **posts to nonarchived discussion lists (such as Blackboard discussions)**

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