

## **Steven M. Downing, PhD**

Dr. Downing received a Ph.D. from Michigan State University in Educational Psychology, specializing in educational measurement and has worked extensively with high-stakes testing programs in medicine and the professions.

Prior to joining the University of Illinois at Chicago faculty in 2001, he was Director of Health Programs at the American College Testing Program, Director of Client Programs and Deputy Vice President at the National Board of Medical Examiners (NBME), Senior Psychometrician and Senior Program Manager for the Institute for Clinical Evaluation at the American Board of Internal Medicine. Prof. Downing retired from UIC-DME in 2011 and consults for various national and international testing programs in all areas of test development and psychometrics, with particular interests in selected-response formats, test validity issues, testing program evaluation, and computer-based testing. He serves on the faculty for the St. George's Advance Assessment Course, St. Georges, University of London.

Dr. Downing's research interests in educational measurement and assessment in medical education have resulted in numerous research papers, book chapters, and presentations at national and international professional conferences. Dr. Downing is the senior editor of a comprehensive book on developing effective tests, *Handbook of Test Development*, published by Lawrence Erlbaum in January 2006. He is also the senior editor of *Assessment in Health Professions Education*, published in 2009 by Routledge.