

# MAT0022 - Chapter 4

## Math Connections

### Valencia College

SHORT ANSWER. Write the word or phrase that best completes each statement or answers the question.

#### 4.3

Multiply. Write the answer in simplest form.

1)  $\frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{5}$

1) \_\_\_\_\_

2)  $-\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{8}$

2) \_\_\_\_\_

3)  $\frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{4}{7}$

3) \_\_\_\_\_

4)  $\frac{5}{12} \cdot \frac{84}{30}$

4) \_\_\_\_\_

5)  $-\frac{1}{2} \cdot -\frac{25}{27}$

5) \_\_\_\_\_

6)  $-\frac{5}{11} \cdot -\frac{33}{10}$

6) \_\_\_\_\_

7)  $0 \cdot \frac{1}{2}$

7) \_\_\_\_\_

8)  $\frac{13}{20} \cdot 0$

8) \_\_\_\_\_

9)  $\frac{1}{7} \cdot \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{4}{7}$

9) \_\_\_\_\_

10)  $\frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{7}{10} \cdot \frac{13}{20}$

10) \_\_\_\_\_

11)  $\frac{5}{18} \cdot 0 \cdot \frac{11}{19}$

11) \_\_\_\_\_

12)  $\frac{9}{6} \cdot \frac{8x}{21}$

12) \_\_\_\_\_

13)  $63x^2 \cdot \frac{4}{9}$

13) \_\_\_\_\_

$$14) -\frac{2}{5} \cdot 150y^3$$

14) \_\_\_\_\_

$$15) \frac{a^4}{b^4} \cdot \frac{b^2}{a}$$

15) \_\_\_\_\_

$$16) \frac{yz^2}{x} \cdot \frac{x}{yz}$$

16) \_\_\_\_\_

**Evaluate.**

$$17) \left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^2$$

17) \_\_\_\_\_

$$18) \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^2$$

18) \_\_\_\_\_

$$19) \left(-\frac{1}{9}\right)^4$$

19) \_\_\_\_\_

$$20) \left(-\frac{7}{5}\right)^2$$

20) \_\_\_\_\_

$$21) \left(-\frac{8}{9}\right)^2 \cdot \frac{1}{8}$$

21) \_\_\_\_\_

$$22) \left(-\frac{7}{2}\right)^3 \cdot \frac{1}{7}$$

22) \_\_\_\_\_

$$23) \left(\frac{27}{17} \cdot \frac{85}{81} \cdot \frac{27}{25}\right)^2$$

23) \_\_\_\_\_

**Divide and simplify.**

$$24) \frac{2}{5} \div \frac{9}{20}$$

24) \_\_\_\_\_

$$25) \frac{3}{8} \div \frac{9}{4}$$

25) \_\_\_\_\_

$$26) \frac{8}{3} \div \frac{1}{3}$$

26) \_\_\_\_\_

$$27) -\frac{6}{7} \div \frac{9}{4}$$

27) \_\_\_\_\_

$$28) -\frac{2}{15} \div -\frac{1}{2}$$

28) \_\_\_\_\_

$$29) \frac{10}{8} \div -\frac{16}{17y}$$

29) \_\_\_\_\_

$$30) \frac{5}{6x} \div \frac{10}{x^2}$$

30) \_\_\_\_\_

$$31) \frac{3x^2}{4} \div \frac{x^3}{28}$$

31) \_\_\_\_\_

$$32) -4 + \frac{3}{11}$$

32) \_\_\_\_\_

$$33) \frac{6x^2}{21y} \div \frac{9x}{49y}$$

33) \_\_\_\_\_

$$34) 21x^4 \div \frac{3x^3}{7}$$

34) \_\_\_\_\_

Perform the indicated operations. Write the answer in simplest form.

$$35) \left( \frac{8}{9} \div \frac{9}{8} \right) \cdot \frac{7}{64}$$

35) \_\_\_\_\_

$$36) \frac{7}{3} \cdot \left( \frac{2}{21} \div \frac{7}{3} \right)$$

36) \_\_\_\_\_

$$37) \left( 1 + \frac{8}{21} \right) \cdot \frac{7}{8}$$

37) \_\_\_\_\_

$$38) \frac{6}{5} \div \left( \frac{20}{13} \cdot \frac{6}{50} \right)$$

38) \_\_\_\_\_

Evaluate the expression for the given replacement values. Write the answer in simplest form.

$$39) xy \text{ for } x = \frac{4}{5}, y = \frac{3}{7}$$

39) \_\_\_\_\_

$$40) x \div y \text{ for } x = \frac{11}{8}, y = \frac{99}{8}$$

40) \_\_\_\_\_

Decide whether the given replacement value is a solution of the given equation.

$$41) \text{ Is } \frac{3}{56} \text{ a solution to } 8x = \frac{3}{7} ?$$

41) \_\_\_\_\_

42) Is  $-\frac{11}{63}$  a solution to  $7x = \frac{11}{9}$ ? 42) \_\_\_\_\_

Solve. Write the fraction in simplest form.

43) Find  $\frac{7}{16}$  of 96. 43) \_\_\_\_\_

44) A restaurant has a capacity of 100 patrons. If the restaurant is  $\frac{2}{5}$  full, how many patrons are at the restaurant? 44) \_\_\_\_\_

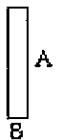
45) Rennie's Cinema received \$9747 in movie admission tickets for one day. About  $\frac{3}{19}$  of this amount was for G-rated movies. Find the amount of money received from G-rated movies. 45) \_\_\_\_\_

46) A storehouse stores 620 different inventory items.  $\frac{3}{10}$  of these items are perishable. How many of the inventory items are perishable? 46) \_\_\_\_\_

47) Mr. and Mrs. Williams have a home equity loan of \$21,000. They have paid off  $\frac{9}{14}$  of the loan. How much of the loan have they paid off? 47) \_\_\_\_\_

48) Leah is saving  $\frac{2}{11}$  of her monthly income of \$3190 for retirement. How much money is she setting aside each month for retirement? 48) \_\_\_\_\_

49) Find the area of the rectangle. Write the answer in simplest form. Recall that the area = length · width. 49) \_\_\_\_\_



$A = \frac{4}{5}$  foot

$B = \frac{1}{2}$  foot

## 4.4, 4.5

Add or subtract as indicated. Write the answer in simplest form.

50)  $-\frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{16}$  50) \_\_\_\_\_

51)  $\frac{7}{13} + \frac{3}{13}$  51) \_\_\_\_\_

52)  $\frac{4}{9} + \frac{4}{9}$

52) \_\_\_\_\_

53)  $-\frac{11}{x} + \frac{9}{x}$

53) \_\_\_\_\_

54)  $\frac{11}{y} - \frac{13}{y}$

54) \_\_\_\_\_

55)  $\frac{100a}{10} - \frac{9}{10}$

55) \_\_\_\_\_

56)  $\frac{5x}{16} - \frac{15x}{16}$

56) \_\_\_\_\_

57)  $\frac{3}{13} + \frac{3}{13} + \frac{6}{13}$

57) \_\_\_\_\_

58)  $-\frac{6}{13} + \frac{1}{13} + \frac{4}{13}$

58) \_\_\_\_\_

Evaluate the expression for the given replacement values. Write the answer in simplest form.

59)  $x + y$  for  $x = \frac{6}{11}, y = \frac{2}{11}$

59) \_\_\_\_\_

60)  $x + y$  for  $x = \frac{1}{7}, y = -\frac{5}{7}$

60) \_\_\_\_\_

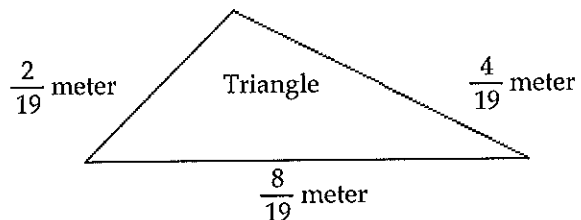
61)  $x - y$  for  $x = \frac{7}{11}, y = \frac{10}{11}$

61) \_\_\_\_\_

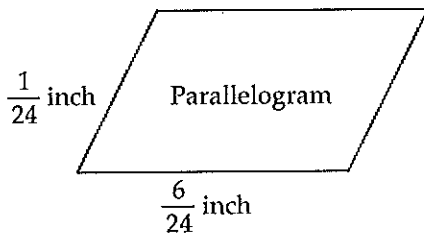
Find the perimeter of the figure.

62)

62) \_\_\_\_\_



63)



63) \_\_\_\_\_

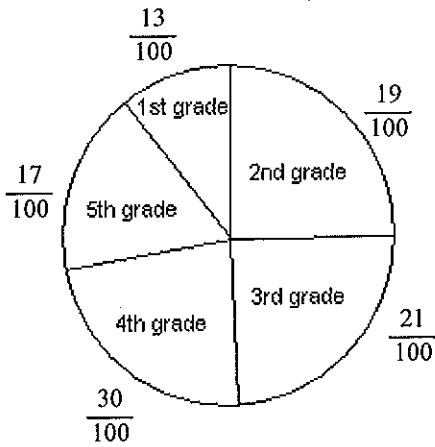
Solve. Write the fraction in simplest form.

64) Barat walked  $\frac{2}{28}$  mile to his biology class,  $\frac{3}{28}$  mile to his art class,  $\frac{6}{28}$  mile to his calculus class, and then back to his dormitory. If he walked 1 mile altogether, how far did he walk from his calculus class to his dormitory?

64) \_\_\_\_\_

65) The circle graph shows the fraction of books read by grades one through five. What fraction of books was read by the fifth and second grades combined?

65) \_\_\_\_\_



Write the fraction as an equivalent fraction with the given denominator.

66)  $\frac{7}{10} = \frac{\quad}{20}$

66) \_\_\_\_\_

67)  $\frac{1}{13} = \frac{\quad}{52}$

67) \_\_\_\_\_

68)  $\frac{1}{9} = \frac{\quad}{27}$

68) \_\_\_\_\_

69)  $1 = \frac{\quad}{30}$

69) \_\_\_\_\_

70)  $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{\quad}{48v}$

70) \_\_\_\_\_

$$71) \frac{9}{12r} = \frac{\quad}{24r}$$

71) \_\_\_\_\_

Add or subtract as indicated. Write the answer in simplest form.

$$72) \frac{1}{6} + \frac{3}{8}$$

72) \_\_\_\_\_

$$73) \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{20}$$

73) \_\_\_\_\_

$$74) \frac{3}{7} + \frac{1}{6}$$

74) \_\_\_\_\_

$$75) \frac{1}{20} + \frac{4}{15}$$

75) \_\_\_\_\_

$$76) \frac{8}{9} - \frac{3}{7}$$

76) \_\_\_\_\_

$$77) \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{12}$$

77) \_\_\_\_\_

$$78) \frac{7}{10} - \frac{1}{20}$$

78) \_\_\_\_\_

$$79) \frac{3}{4} - \frac{7}{16}$$

79) \_\_\_\_\_

$$80) -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{8}$$

80) \_\_\_\_\_

$$81) \frac{6}{11} - 2$$

81) \_\_\_\_\_

$$82) \frac{1}{7} + \frac{12}{x}$$

82) \_\_\_\_\_

$$83) \frac{4y}{7} - \frac{1}{35}$$

83) \_\_\_\_\_

$$84) -2v - \frac{9}{5}$$

84) \_\_\_\_\_

$$85) \frac{9x}{17} + \frac{3x}{10}$$

85) \_\_\_\_\_

86)  $\frac{8}{35} + \frac{9}{7x}$

86) \_\_\_\_\_

87)  $-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{4}{3} - \frac{4}{5}$

87) \_\_\_\_\_

88)  $\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{f}{32}$

88) \_\_\_\_\_

89)  $\frac{5x}{4} + \frac{2x}{7} - \frac{3}{8}$

89) \_\_\_\_\_

Insert &lt; or &gt; to form a true sentence.

90)  $\frac{4}{5}$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\frac{8}{15}$

90) \_\_\_\_\_

91)  $\frac{9}{19}$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\frac{4}{11}$

91) \_\_\_\_\_

92)  $-\frac{9}{10}$  \_\_\_\_\_  $-\frac{15}{19}$

92) \_\_\_\_\_

93)  $-\frac{3}{16}$  \_\_\_\_\_  $-\frac{1}{2}$

93) \_\_\_\_\_

94)  $\frac{3}{5}$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\frac{7}{8}$

94) \_\_\_\_\_

Evaluate the expression for the given replacement values. Write the answer in simplest form.

95)  $x + y$  for  $x = \frac{1}{3}, y = \frac{2}{5}$

95) \_\_\_\_\_

96)  $x + y$  for  $x = \frac{1}{6}, y = \frac{4}{5}$

96) \_\_\_\_\_

97)  $x + y$  for  $x = \frac{1}{10}, y = -\frac{1}{12}$

97) \_\_\_\_\_

98)  $x - y$  for  $x = \frac{6}{8}, y = \frac{1}{6}$

98) \_\_\_\_\_

99)  $-4x + y$  for  $x = -\frac{7}{6}, y = \frac{2}{15}$

99) \_\_\_\_\_



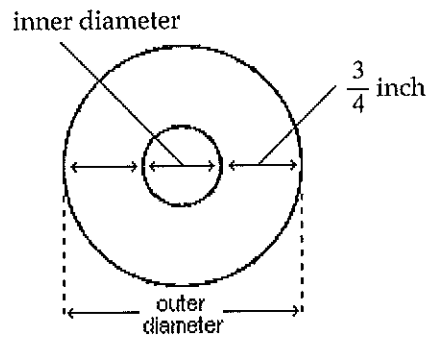
100)  $x + y$  for  $x = \frac{12}{15}, y = \frac{36}{20}$

100) \_\_\_\_\_

Solve. Write the fraction in simplest form.

101) The outer diameter of the donut below measures  $\frac{33}{16}$  inches. What is measure of the inner diameter of the donut?

101) \_\_\_\_\_



Answer Key  
Testname: 22CH4

- 1)  $\frac{1}{40}$
- 2)  $-\frac{1}{12}$
- 3)  $\frac{1}{14}$
- 4)  $\frac{7}{6}$
- 5)  $\frac{25}{54}$
- 6)  $\frac{3}{2}$
- 7) 0
- 8) 0
- 9)  $\frac{4}{147}$
- 10)  $\frac{91}{240}$
- 11) 0
- 12)  $\frac{4x}{7}$
- 13)  $28x^2$
- 14)  $-60y^3$
- 15)  $\frac{a^3}{b^2}$
- 16) z
- 17)  $\frac{1}{49}$
- 18)  $\frac{25}{36}$
- 19)  $\frac{1}{6561}$
- 20)  $\frac{49}{25}$
- 21)  $\frac{8}{81}$
- 22)  $-\frac{49}{8}$
- 23)  $\frac{81}{25}$
- 24)  $\frac{8}{9}$

Answer Key  
Testname: 22CH4

- 25)  $\frac{1}{6}$
- 26) 8
- 27)  $-\frac{8}{21}$
- 28)  $\frac{4}{15}$
- 29)  $-\frac{85y}{64}$
- 30)  $\frac{x}{12}$
- 31)  $\frac{21}{x}$
- 32)  $-\frac{44}{3}$
- 33)  $\frac{14x}{9}$
- 34) 49x
- 35)  $\frac{7}{81}$
- 36)  $\frac{2}{21}$
- 37)  $\frac{147}{64}$
- 38)  $\frac{13}{2}$
- 39)  $\frac{12}{35}$
- 40)  $\frac{1}{9}$
- 41) Yes
- 42) No
- 43) 42
- 44) 40 patrons
- 45) \$1539
- 46) 186 items
- 47) \$13500
- 48) \$580
- 49)  $\frac{2}{5}$  sq ft
- 50) 0
- 51)  $\frac{10}{13}$
- 52)  $\frac{8}{9}$

Answer Key  
Testname: 22CH4

- 53)  $-\frac{2}{x}$
- 54)  $-\frac{2}{y}$
- 55)  $\frac{100a - 9}{10}$
- 56)  $-\frac{5x}{8}$
- 57)  $\frac{12}{13}$
- 58)  $-\frac{1}{13}$
- 59)  $\frac{8}{11}$
- 60)  $-\frac{4}{7}$
- 61)  $-\frac{3}{11}$
- 62)  $\frac{14}{19}$  m
- 63)  $\frac{7}{12}$  in.
- 64)  $\frac{17}{28}$  mi
- 65)  $\frac{9}{25}$
- 66)  $\frac{14}{20}$
- 67)  $\frac{4}{52}$
- 68)  $\frac{3}{27}$
- 69)  $\frac{30}{30}$
- 70)  $\frac{6v}{48v}$
- 71)  $\frac{18}{24r}$
- 72)  $\frac{13}{24}$
- 73)  $\frac{3}{10}$
- 74)  $\frac{25}{42}$

Answer Key  
Testname: 22C

- 75)  $\frac{19}{60}$
- 76)  $\frac{29}{63}$
- 77)  $\frac{7}{12}$
- 78)  $\frac{13}{20}$
- 79)  $\frac{5}{16}$
- 80)  $-\frac{5}{8}$
- 81)  $-\frac{16}{11}$
- 82)  $\frac{x + 84}{7x}$
- 83)  $\frac{20y - 1}{35}$
- 84)  $\frac{-10v - 9}{5}$
- 85)  $\frac{141x}{170}$
- 86)  $\frac{8x + 45}{35x}$
- 87)  $\frac{1}{30}$
- 88)  $\frac{6 + f}{32}$
- 89)  $\frac{86x - 21}{56}$
- 90) >
- 91) >
- 92) <
- 93) >
- 94) <
- 95)  $\frac{11}{15}$
- 96)  $\frac{29}{30}$
- 97)  $\frac{1}{60}$
- 98)  $\frac{7}{12}$

Answer Key  
Testname: 22CH4

- 99)  $\frac{24}{5}$
- 100)  $\frac{4}{9}$
- 101)  $\frac{9}{16}$  in.