Example: Journal Article – No Digital Object Identifier (DOI)


First in-text citation: According to Rickey Best "text of quotation" (23).
Subsequent citations: Best describes “text of quotation” (23).
OR
"Text of quotation" (Best 23).
Example: Journal Article – Three or More Authors - With Digital Object Identifier (DOI)


First in-text citation: According to Tabor Flickinger and others “text of quotation” (11). Subsequent citations: Flickinger and other postulate “text of quotation” (11).

OR

"Text of quotation" (Flickinger et al. 11).

* The date of access is optional; however, it is commonly used. When using optional elements, refer to your assignment or course guidelines or preferences expressed by your professor.