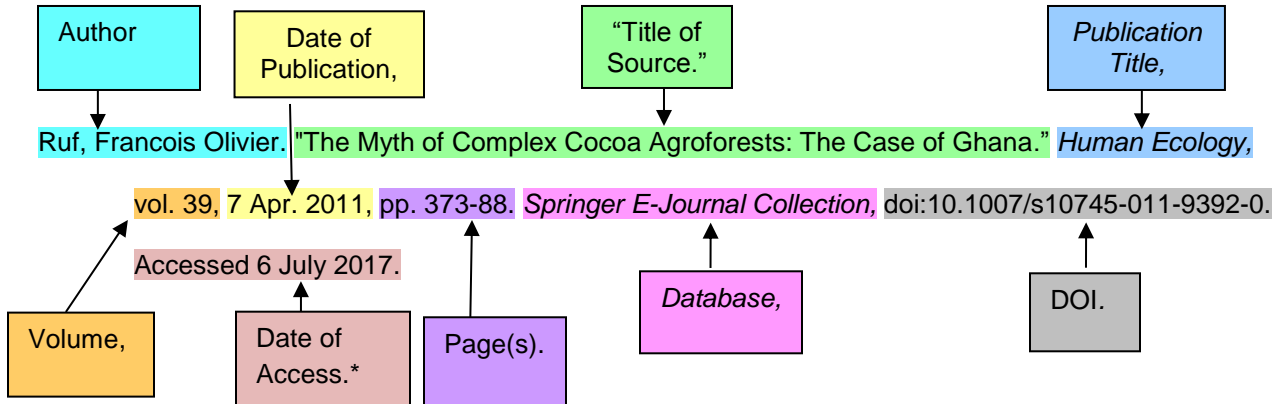


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Example: Journal Article – With Digital Object Identifier (DOI)



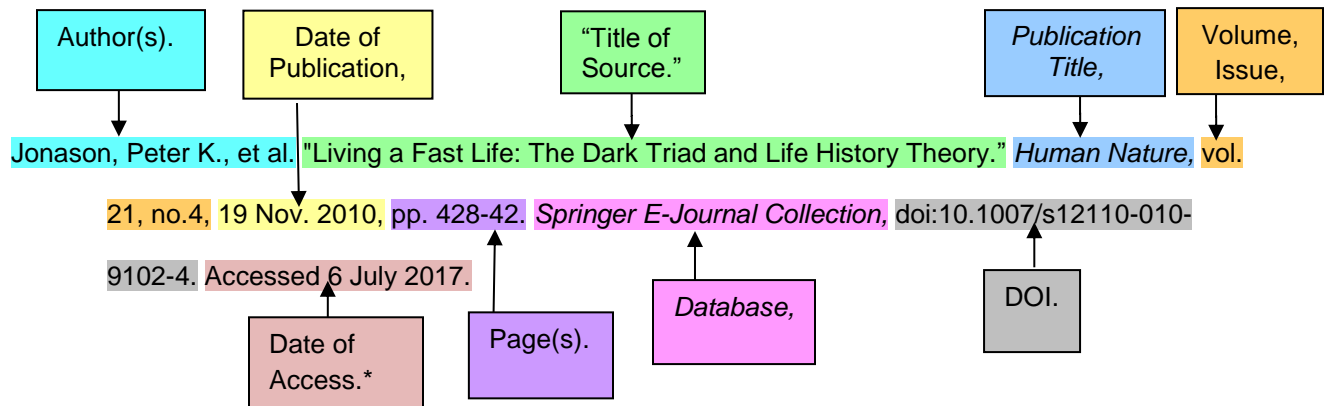
First in-text citation: According to Francis Oliver Ruf "text of quotation" (374).

Subsequent citations: Ruf explains "text of quotation" (374).

OR

"Text of quotation" (Ruf 374).

Example: Journal Article – Three or More Authors – With Digital Object Identifier (DOI)



First in-text citation: According to Peter K. Jonason and others "text of quotation" (433).

Subsequent citations: Jonason et al. conveys "text of quotation" (433).

OR

"Text of quotation" (Jonason et al. 433).

* The date of access is optional; however, it is commonly used. When using optional elements, refer to your assignment or course guidelines or preferences expressed by your professor.