

2.12 Solving Linear Equations One Variable 1

MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

Solve the equation.

1) $\frac{y}{10} = (-9)^2 - |23| + (-3)^2$ 1) _____

- A) 670 B) 1130 C) -490 D) -670

2) $3^3 = x + 5^5$ 2) _____

- A) -3152 B) 3152 C) -3098 D) 3098

3) $\frac{x}{-11} = 4^6 - 6^6$ 3) _____

- A) 468,160 B) -468,160 C) 74,272 D) -74,272

4) $|-12| + 9^2 = 50y - |-38| - 49y$ 4) _____

- A) -55 B) 55 C) 131 D) -131

Write the phrase as a variable expression. Use x to represent "a number."

5) the difference of Four and a number 5) _____

- A) $x - 4$ B) $4x$ C) $\frac{4}{x}$ D) $4 - x$

6) The quotient of 31 and the product of a number and -8 6) _____

- A) $-248x$ B) $\frac{31}{-8x}$ C) $\frac{-8x}{31}$ D) $\frac{31}{x} - 8$

7) Twice a number, decreased by 34 7) _____

- A) $x - 68$ B) $2(x - 34)$ C) $2 + x - 34$ D) $2x - 34$

8) The quotient of 4 and a number, added to -23 8) _____

- A) $-23 + \frac{4}{x}$ B) $4 + x + (-23)$ C) $-23 + \frac{x}{4}$ D) $\frac{4}{x + (-23)}$

Solve the equation.

9) $2(5x - 2) = 8x$ 9) _____

- A) -2 B) 1 C) 2 D) -1

10) $-17 = 2x - 3$ 10) _____

- A) -12 B) -7 C) 5 D) -16

11) $3(6x - 4) = 22x$ 11) _____

- A) -1 B) -3 C) 1 D) 3

12) $-54 - 8x = -2x$ 12) _____

- A) 9 B) -9 C) -324 D) 324

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- 13) $5 + 30 = x + 10$ 13) _____
 A) 25 B) -45 C) -25 D) 45
- 14) $\frac{n}{-6} = 4 - (-2)$ 14) _____
 A) 12 B) -12 C) 36 D) -36
- 15) $x - 13 = -5 - 26$ 15) _____
 A) 18 B) -44 C) 44 D) -18
- 16) $8x - 15x = -44 - 12$ 16) _____
 A) -7 B) 8 C) 7 D) -8
- 17) $3(5x + 4) - 20 = 13x - 4$ 17) _____
 A) 2 B) 8 C) -2 D) 4
- 18) $2(y + 5) = 3(y - 8)$ 18) _____
 A) -34 B) -14 C) 34 D) 14
- 19) $7x - 5 = 8(x + 3)$ 19) _____
 A) 29 B) -29 C) -19 D) 19
- 20) $3(x + 1) = 12$ 20) _____
 A) 5 B) -5 C) -3 D) 3
- 21) $-8 + 22 = 13x - 5 - 12x$ 21) _____
 A) 9 B) 25 C) -9 D) 19
- 22) $-8x + 10 = -6x + 6$ 22) _____
 A) 5 B) 2 C) -5 D) -2
- 23) $\frac{x}{8} + 25 = 0$ 23) _____
 A) 200 B) $\frac{25}{8}$ C) $-\frac{25}{8}$ D) -200
- 24) $7y - 28 = 8y - 14$ 24) _____
 A) -15 B) -6 C) -14 D) -13
- 25) The difference of -40 and 7 is -47. 25) _____
 A) $40 - 7 = 47$ B) $-40 - 7 = 47$ C) $40 + 7 = 47$ D) $-40 - 7 = -47$
- 26) The sum of -32 and 39 is equal to 7. 26) _____
 A) $-32 - 39 = 7$ B) $32 + 39 = 7$ C) $-32 + 39 = 7$ D) $32 + 39 = -7$

Write the sentence as an equation.

- 25) The difference of -40 and 7 is -47. 25) _____
 A) $40 - 7 = 47$ B) $-40 - 7 = 47$ C) $40 + 7 = 47$ D) $-40 - 7 = -47$
- 26) The sum of -32 and 39 is equal to 7. 26) _____
 A) $-32 - 39 = 7$ B) $32 + 39 = 7$ C) $-32 + 39 = 7$ D) $32 + 39 = -7$

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27) The quotient of -88 and 8 equals -11.

27) _____

A) $-88 + 8 = -11$

B) $-88(8) = -11$

C) $-88 - 8 = -11$

D) $\frac{-88}{8} = -11$

28) The product of -20 and -31 yields 620.

28) _____

A) $-20 - 31 = 620$

B) $-20(-31) = 620$

C) $\frac{-20}{-31} = 620$

D) $20(31) = 620$

Solve.

29) Ben sold his used snow plow and accessories for \$352. If he received seven times as much money for the snow plow as he did for the accessories, find how much money he received for the snow plow.

29) _____

A) \$54

B) \$308

C) \$2464

D) \$44

30) The product of 9 and a number yields 45. Find the number.

30) _____

A) 6

B) 36

C) 5

D) 405

31) The sum of 2, 6, and a number amounts to 15. Find the number.

31) _____

A) 7

B) 23

C) 19

D) 11

32) The product of a number and -8 gives eight times the sum of that number and 36. Find the number.

32) _____

A) -18

B) -8

C) 8

D) 18

Write the sentence as an equation. Use x to represent "a number."

33) Seven subtracted from twice a number gives 17.

33) _____

A) $2x - 7 = 17$

B) $2(x - 7) = 17$

C) $7 - 2x = 17$

D) $7(2 - x) = 17$

34) A number added to -19 is equal to -21.

34) _____

A) $x - 21 = -19$

B) $-19 + x = -21$

C) $x = -19 + 21$

D) $-19 - 21 = x$

35) Ten subtracted from a number yields 15.

35) _____

A) $10 + x = 15$

B) $10 - x = 15$

C) $x - 10 = 15$

D) $15 - 10 = x$

36) The quotient of 24 and a number is 4.

36) _____

A) $\frac{x}{24} = 4$

B) $24 - x = 4$

C) $24x = 4$

D) $\frac{24}{x} = 4$

Answer Key

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- 1) A
- 2) C
- 3) A
- 4) C
- 5) D
- 6) B
- 7) D
- 8) A
- 9) C
- 10) B
- 11) B
- 12) B
- 13) A
- 14) D
- 15) D
- 16) B
- 17) A
- 18) C
- 19) B
- 20) D
- 21) D
- 22) B
- 23) D
- 24) C
- 25) D
- 26) C
- 27) D
- 28) B
- 29) B
- 30) C
- 31) A
- 32) A
- 33) A
- 34) B
- 35) C
- 36) D