

**MAT0022 - Chapter 3**  
**Math Connections**  
**Valencia College**

**SHORT ANSWER.** Write the word or phrase that best completes each statement or answers the question.

**3.1**

Simplify the expression by combining like terms.

1)  $-9x + 2x$

1) \_\_\_\_\_

2)  $9y - y - 12y$

2) \_\_\_\_\_

3)  $7b - 5b + 2$

3) \_\_\_\_\_

4)  $9a - 5a + a - 14$

4) \_\_\_\_\_

5)  $6x - 2 - 3x + 8$

5) \_\_\_\_\_

6)  $9b + 3a + 5c + 3b + 5a$

6) \_\_\_\_\_

Multiply.

7)  $8(7w)$

7) \_\_\_\_\_

8)  $-4(24v)$

8) \_\_\_\_\_

9)  $4(x + 5)$

9) \_\_\_\_\_

10)  $7(y - 4)$

10) \_\_\_\_\_

11)  $7(3x + 8)$

11) \_\_\_\_\_

12)  $-2(7a + 7)$

12) \_\_\_\_\_

Simplify the expression.

13)  $3(x - 4) + 14$

13) \_\_\_\_\_

14)  $4(3 - x) - 4$

14) \_\_\_\_\_

15)  $7(6z + 5) - 2$

15) \_\_\_\_\_

16)  $-4(2y + 9) - 9$

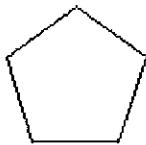
16) \_\_\_\_\_

17)  $4x + 2(x + 3)$

17) \_\_\_\_\_

Find the perimeter or area of the figure as indicated.

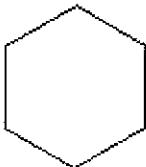
- 18) Find the perimeter of the regular pentagon.



Each side:  $(10x + 4)$  inches

18) \_\_\_\_\_

- 19) Find the perimeter of the regular hexagon.

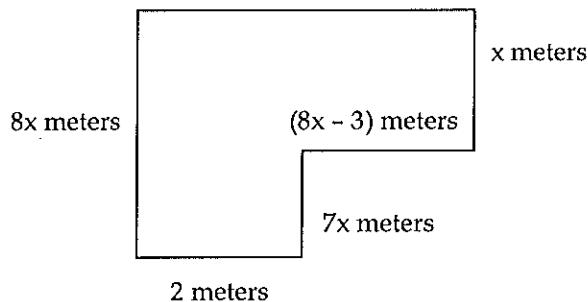


Each side:  $(10x - 4)$  kilometers

19) \_\_\_\_\_

- 20) Find the perimeter.

$(6x + 7)$  meters



20) \_\_\_\_\_

- 21) Find the area of the square.

21) \_\_\_\_\_

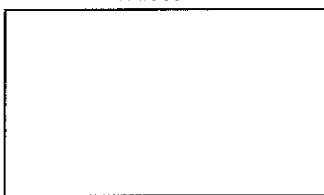


Each side:  $17x$  centimeters

- 22) Find the area of the rectangle.

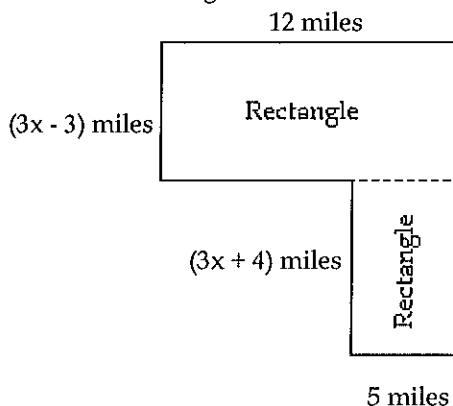
22) \_\_\_\_\_

2 feet



23) Find the area of the figure.

23) \_\_\_\_\_



## 3.2

Solve the equation.

24)  $x - 11 = 4$

24) \_\_\_\_\_

25)  $x - 10 = -3 - 25$

25) \_\_\_\_\_

26)  $2 + 21 = x + 7$

26) \_\_\_\_\_

27)  $4y - 3y = 5$

27) \_\_\_\_\_

28)  $-2x - 4x = -48$

28) \_\_\_\_\_

29)  $-2x = 10 - 6$

29) \_\_\_\_\_

30)  $\frac{x}{3} = -14 + 6$

30) \_\_\_\_\_

31)  $\frac{n}{-2} = 2 - (-6)$

31) \_\_\_\_\_

32)  $8 - 3 = \frac{x}{-6}$

32) \_\_\_\_\_

33)  $3x - 17 - 2x = -6$

33) \_\_\_\_\_

34)  $-3x - 6x = -2 - 16$

34) \_\_\_\_\_

35)  $5z - z = 17 - 9$

35) \_\_\_\_\_

36)  $3(6x + 8) = 19x$

36) \_\_\_\_\_

37)  $5x = 2(2x - 1)$

37) \_\_\_\_\_

$38) 6x = 7(x - 7) - 1$

$38) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Solve the equation.

$39) 5r - 25 = 0$

$39) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$40) 4x + 5 = 29$

$40) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$41) 8n - 9 = 39$

$41) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$42) 15 = -3x + 3$

$42) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$43) -56 - 15x = -8x$

$43) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$44) 5(8x - 2) = 38x$

$44) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$45) 8(y - 5) = 10y - 40$

$45) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$46) 4(x - 12) = -27 - 9$

$46) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$47) -2(x + 2) - 12 = -6 - 2$

$47) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Write the phrase as a variable expression. Use x to represent "a number."

48) The sum of -10 and a number

48)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

49) Thirteen subtracted from a number

49)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

50) The product of 10 and a number

50)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

51) A number divided by -15

51)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

52) Negative sixteen decreased by 6 times a number

52)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

53) Twice a number, decreased by 43

53)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

54) The quotient of 47 and the product of a number and -4

54)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

55) The product of -40 and the sum of a number and 26

55)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

### 3.3

Solve the equation.

$56) 13 - w = 29$

$56) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$57) 4x - 8 = 0$

$57) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$58) 4n - 2 = 26$

$58) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$59) -7x - 4 = 59$

$59) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$60) 17 = 4x - 7$

$60) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$61) 8x + 2 + 46 = 0$

$61) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$62) \frac{x}{-8} - 21 = 0$

$62) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$63) \frac{x}{5} - 7 = -15$

$63) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$64) -3x - 30 = 3x + 18$

$64) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$65) 12 - 8x = 4 - 6x$

$65) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$66) x + 15 + 2x = -20 - 2x - 30$

$66) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$67) 3x + 16 + 4x = -12 - x - 36$

$67) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$68) 15 + 3x - 9 = 10x - 14 - 5x$

$68) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Solve the equation.

$69) 39 - 79 = 5(x - 1)$

$69) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$70) 5(x + 5) - 10 = 0$

$70) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$71) 4(y - 3) = 6y - 12$

$71) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$72) 6x - 5 = 7(x - 2)$

$72) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$73) 4(5x - 3) + 49 = 16x + 1$

$73) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$74) 5(x + 1) - 8 = -8 + 4x$

$74) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Write the sentence as an equation.

75) The product of -13 and -40 is equal to 520.

75)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

76) The quotient of -135 and 9 amounts to -15.

76)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

77) Thirteen subtracted from -4 gives -17.

77)  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

## 4.8

Solve.

$$78) x - \frac{17}{25} = -\frac{3}{5}$$

$$78) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$79) x - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{1}{30}$$

$$79) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$80) x + \frac{1}{10} = \frac{9}{10}$$

$$80) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$81) m - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$81) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$82) -\frac{5}{8} = y - \frac{1}{10}$$

$$82) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$83) 4x - \frac{1}{4} - 3x = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$83) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$84) 8z + \frac{1}{8} - 7z = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$84) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$85) -9x = 7$$

$$85) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$86) -2z = -\frac{12}{11}$$

$$86) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$87) \frac{1}{2}n = 5$$

$$87) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$88) -\frac{1}{4}m = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$88) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$89) -\frac{5}{4}x = \frac{5}{12}$$

$$89) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$90) -\frac{8}{27}x = -\frac{5}{12}$$

$$90) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$91) \frac{8}{63}x = -\frac{24}{35}$$

$$91) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$92) \frac{x}{3} + 2 = \frac{7}{3}$$

$$92) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$93) \frac{1}{5} - \frac{3}{2} = \frac{x}{10}$$

$$93) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$94) \frac{x}{3} = \frac{x}{8} + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$94) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$95) \frac{3}{5} + \frac{x}{3} = \frac{23}{15}$$

$$95) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$96) \frac{4}{5}x = \frac{7}{9} - \frac{7}{10}$$

$$96) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$97) \frac{x}{4} - 3 = \frac{x}{2} - 6$$

$$97) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Solve.

$$98) \frac{x}{4} - 2 = \frac{x}{7}$$

$$98) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$99) \frac{x}{7} - 2 = \frac{5}{7}$$

$$99) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$100) \frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{x}{25}$$

$$100) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$101) \frac{x}{7} = \frac{x}{2} + \frac{2}{7}$$

$$101) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$102) \frac{1}{4} - \frac{x}{3} = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$102) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$103) \frac{x}{2} + x = 12$$

$$103) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$104) \frac{4}{3} + \frac{x}{4} = \frac{17}{12}$$

$$104) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$105) \frac{x}{3} + 1 = \frac{x}{4} + 3$$

$$105) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

## 5.6

Solve the equation.

106)  $-8.9 = 10.7 - x$

106) \_\_\_\_\_

107)  $-34.3 = -4.9x$

107) \_\_\_\_\_

108)  $9x - 38 = 4x + 8$

108) \_\_\_\_\_

109)  $1.4x - 2.1 = 0.8x + 2.04$

109) \_\_\_\_\_

110)  $1.3x - 4.5 = 0.5x - 1.46$

110) \_\_\_\_\_

111)  $7.4 = y - 3$

111) \_\_\_\_\_

112)  $5(x - 1.8) = 9.3$

112) \_\_\_\_\_

113)  $-0.7x + 1.15 = -0.4x + 3.85$

113) \_\_\_\_\_

114)  $8(3x - 0.3) = 4x - 2.4$

114) \_\_\_\_\_

## 3.4

Write the sentence as an equation. Use x to represent "a number."

115) A number added to -13 equals -23.

115) \_\_\_\_\_

116) Eleven subtracted from a number amounts to 50.

116) \_\_\_\_\_

117) Seven times a number gives 42.

117) \_\_\_\_\_

118) Seven times the difference of 18 and a number amounts to -35.

118) \_\_\_\_\_

Solve.

119) Five times the sum of a number and 2 is 8 less than the number times 8. Find the number.

119) \_\_\_\_\_

120) Six times some number, added to 4, amounts to -12 added to the product of 4 and the number. Find the number.

120) \_\_\_\_\_

121) A number subtracted from 12 is the quotient of 18 and -3. Find the number.

121) \_\_\_\_\_

122) The difference of a number and 9 is equal to the quotient of 16 and 4. Find the number.

122) \_\_\_\_\_

123) The product of a number and 4 is three times the sum of that number and 10. Find the number.

123) \_\_\_\_\_

- 124) Two times the difference of some number and 7 gives the quotient of 16 and 4. Find the number. 124) \_\_\_\_\_
- 125) Mary and her brother John collect foreign coins. Mary has three times the number of coins that John has. Together they have 160 foreign coins. Find how many coins Mary has. 125) \_\_\_\_\_
- 126) A high school graduating class is made up of 496 students. There are 100 more girls than boys. How many boys are in the class? 126) \_\_\_\_\_
- 127) During an intramural basketball game, Team A scored 16 fewer points than Team B. Together, both teams scored a total of 148 points. How many points did Team A score during the game? 127) \_\_\_\_\_

## VOCAB

Fill in the blank with one of the words or phrases listed below.

variable	addition	constant	algebraic expression	equation
terms	simplified	multiplication	evaluating the expression	solution
like	combined	numerical coefficient	distributive	

- 128) An algebraic expression is \_\_\_\_\_ when all like terms have been \_\_\_\_\_ . 128) \_\_\_\_\_
- 129) Terms that are exactly the same, except that they may have different numerical coefficients, are called \_\_\_\_\_ terms. 129) \_\_\_\_\_
- 130) A letter used to represent a number is called a(n) \_\_\_\_\_. 130) \_\_\_\_\_
- 131) A combination of operations on variables and numbers is called a(n) \_\_\_\_\_. 131) \_\_\_\_\_
- 132) The addends on an algebraic expression are called the \_\_\_\_\_ of the expression. 132) \_\_\_\_\_
- 133) The number factor of a variable term is called the \_\_\_\_\_. 133) \_\_\_\_\_
- 134) Replacing a variable in an expression by a number and then finding the value of the expression is called \_\_\_\_\_ for the variable. 134) \_\_\_\_\_
- 135) A term that is a number only is called a(n) \_\_\_\_\_. 135) \_\_\_\_\_
- 136) A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is of the form expression = expression. 136) \_\_\_\_\_
- 137) A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ of an equation is a value for the variable that make an equation a true statement. 137) \_\_\_\_\_
- 138) To multiply  $-3(2x + 1)$ , we use the \_\_\_\_\_ property. 138) \_\_\_\_\_

139) By the \_\_\_\_\_ property of equality, we may multiply or divide both sides of an equation by any nonzero number without changing the solution of the equation.

139) \_\_\_\_\_

140) By the \_\_\_\_\_ property of equality, the same number may be added to or subtracted from both sides of an equation without changing the solution of the equation.

140) \_\_\_\_\_

## Answer Key

Testname: 22CH3

- 1)  $-7x$   
 2)  $-4y$   
 3)  $2b + 2$   
 4)  $5a - 14$   
 5)  $3x + 6$   
 6)  $8a + 12b + 5c$   
 7)  $56w$   
 8)  $-96v$   
 9)  $4x + 20$   
 10)  $7y - 28$   
 11)  $21x + 56$   
 12)  $-14a - 14$   
 13)  $3x + 2$   
 14)  $8 - 4x$   
 15)  $42z + 33$   
 16)  $-8y - 45$   
 17)  $6x + 6$   
 18)  $(50x + 20)$  in.  
 19)  $(60x - 24)$  km  
 20)  $(30x + 6)$  m  
 21)  $289x^2$  sq cm  
 22)  $(2x + 14)$  sq ft  
 23)  $(51x - 16)$  sq mi  
 24) 15  
 25) -18  
 26) 16  
 27) 5  
 28) 8  
 29) -2  
 30) -24  
 31) -16  
 32) -30  
 33) 11  
 34) 2  
 35) 2  
 36) 24  
 37) -2  
 38) 50  
 39) 5  
 40) 6  
 41) 6  
 42) -4  
 43) -8  
 44) 5  
 45) 0  
 46) 3  
 47) -4  
 48)  $-10 + x$   
 49)  $x - 13$   
 50)  $10x$
- 51)  $\frac{x}{-15}$   
 52)  $-16 - 6x$   
 53)  $2x - 43$   
 54)  $\frac{47}{-4x}$   
 55)  $-40(x + 26)$   
 56) -16  
 57) 2  
 58) 7  
 59) -9  
 60) 6  
 61) -6  
 62) -168  
 63) -40  
 64) -8  
 65) 4  
 66) -13  
 67) -8  
 68) 10  
 69) -7  
 70) -3  
 71) 0  
 72) 9  
 73) -9  
 74) -5  
 75)  $-13(-40) = 520$   
 76)  $\frac{-135}{9} = -15$   
 77)  $-4 - 13 = -17$   
 78)  $\frac{2}{25}$   
 79)  $\frac{19}{30}$   
 80)  $\frac{4}{5}$   
 81)  $\frac{31}{30}$   
 82)  $\frac{21}{40}$   
 83)  $\frac{3}{8}$   
 84)  $\frac{5}{8}$   
 85)  $-\frac{7}{9}$
- 86)  $\frac{6}{11}$   
 87) 10  
 88)  $\frac{4}{3}$   
 89)  $-\frac{1}{3}$   
 90)  $\frac{45}{32}$   
 91)  $-\frac{27}{5}$   
 92) 1  
 93) -13  
 94)  $\frac{16}{5}$   
 95)  $\frac{14}{5}$   
 96)  $\frac{7}{72}$   
 97) 12  
 98)  $\frac{56}{3}$   
 99) 19  
 100) -5  
 101)  $-\frac{4}{5}$   
 102)  $\frac{1}{2}$   
 103) 8  
 104)  $\frac{1}{3}$   
 105) 24  
 106) 19.6  
 107) 7.0  
 108) 9.2  
 109) 6.9  
 110) 3.8  
 111) 10.4  
 112) 3.66  
 113) -9  
 114) 0  
 115)  $-13 + x = -23$   
 116)  $x - 11 = 50$   
 117)  $7x = 42$   
 118)  $7(18 - x) = -3$   
 119) 6